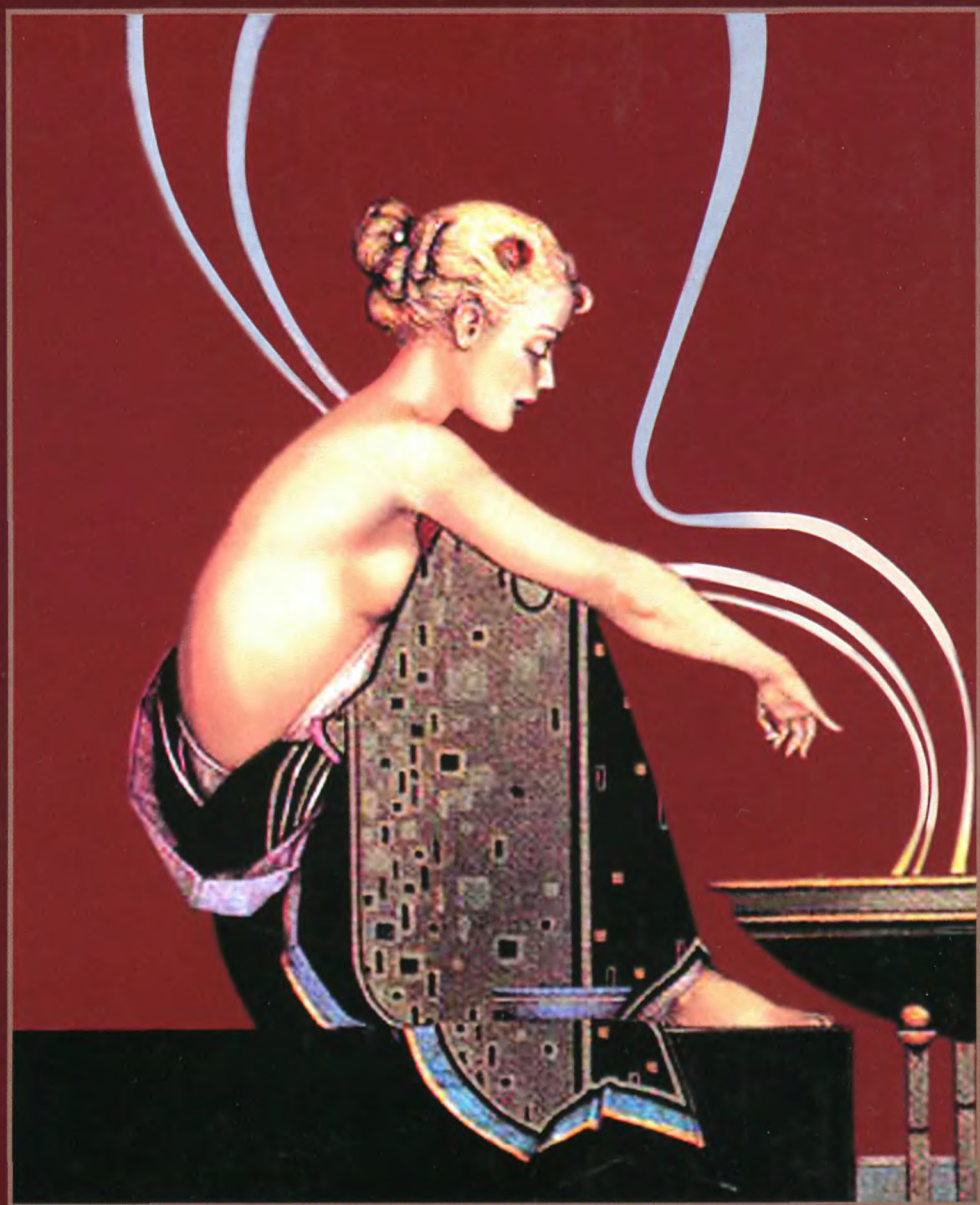


Луис Дж. Линг, Ричард Ф. Кларк,
Тимоти Б. Эриксон, Джон Х. Трестрейл III

С Е К Р Е Т Ы ТОКСИКОЛОГИИ



Вопросы, которые вам зададут

● на экзамене ● на врачебном обходе ● в клинике

TOXICOLOGY SECRETS

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“The first step in the process of creating a new product is to identify a need or a problem that exists in the market. This is often done through market research, which involves gathering information about the target audience and their needs. Once a need is identified, the next step is to develop a concept for a product that addresses that need. This is often done through brainstorming and sketching. The third step is to create a prototype, which is a small-scale model of the product that can be used to test the concept. This is often done using materials like cardboard or foam. The fourth step is to test the prototype with a small group of people to get feedback on its design and functionality. This is often done through focus groups or user testing. The fifth step is to refine the product based on the feedback received. This may involve making changes to the design or the materials used. The sixth step is to create a final version of the product, which is then ready for production. This is often done by a manufacturer or a factory. The final step is to launch the product into the market and promote it through advertising and marketing. This is often done through social media, television, and print advertising. The goal of the entire process is to create a product that meets the needs of the target audience and is successful in the market.”

Louis J Ling, . D.
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John . Trestrail III, R. Ph. ¹

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«Criminal Poisoning: Investigational Guide for Law Enforcement, Toxicologists, Forensic Scientists, and Attorneys», 2000 .,

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**Adhi N. Sharma, . D., John G. Benitez, M. D., M. P. H., Christof er Fore, M. D.,
Linda G. Allison, M. D., . . .**

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$\overline{}$: *toxikon* — « » () *dromos* — « ».
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(1) \mathcal{C} is a \mathcal{C}_0 -category, i.e. a category with a zero object 0 and a zero morphism $0 \rightarrow X$ for every object X in \mathcal{C} . We assume that \mathcal{C} is additive, i.e. that the Hom-sets are abelian groups and that the composition of morphisms is bilinear. We assume that \mathcal{C} is abelian, i.e. that every morphism $f: X \rightarrow Y$ in \mathcal{C} has a kernel $\ker f$ and a cokernel $\operatorname{coker} f$, and that the image of f is isomorphic to the quotient of $\ker f$ by the intersection of $\ker f$ and $\operatorname{coker} f$. We assume that \mathcal{C} is a \mathcal{C}_0 -category, i.e. a category with a zero object 0 and a zero morphism $0 \rightarrow X$ for every object X in \mathcal{C} . We assume that \mathcal{C} is additive, i.e. that the Hom-sets are abelian groups and that the composition of morphisms is bilinear. We assume that \mathcal{C} is abelian, i.e. that every morphism $f: X \rightarrow Y$ in \mathcal{C} has a kernel $\ker f$ and a cokernel $\operatorname{coker} f$, and that the image of f is isomorphic to the quotient of $\ker f$ by the intersection of $\ker f$ and $\operatorname{coker} f$.

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Bernard . Eisenga, Ph. D., M. D. ¹

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Bernard Eisenga, Ph. D., M. D. ¹

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Susan . Farrell, . D. ¹

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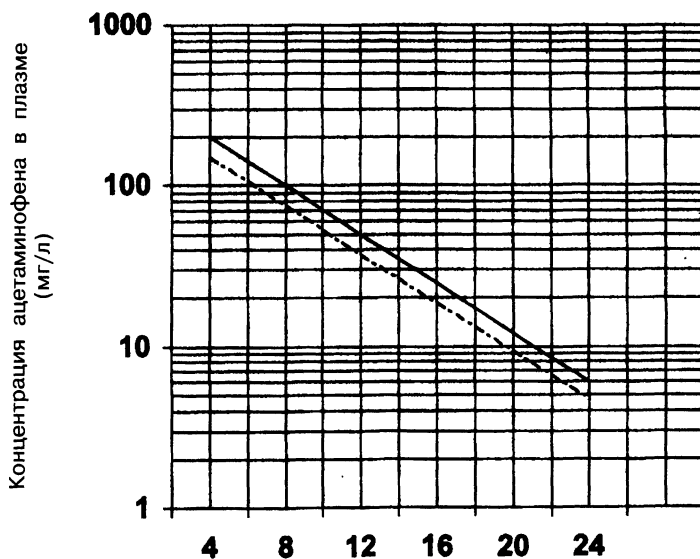
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Susan S. Fish, Pharm. D., M. P. H. ¹

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Shu Shum, M. ., B. S. ¹

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Suzanne Doyon, M. D. ¹

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. *Sophia Dyer*, . D. ¹

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Robert J. Hoffman, . D.

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Solfarin, Rattunal, Marfrin, Ratorex, Couma-fene,
Zoocoumarin, Kupfarin, Warficide, Ratox, Rax,
Rodex, Tox-Hid, Liqua-tox, Erazex, Final, Banarat,
Sorexa-plus, Biotro
Tomorin, Ratilan, Coumachlore, G-2G-23133

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Rozol, Liphdione, Caid, Delta, Drat, Quick,
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*Andrew Topi iff, M.D. *•*

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G. Randall Bond, . D.

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Andrew Topliff, M. D.

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David . Lee, . D., Kent Clark, M. D. ¹

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John Alexis, M. D., Anthony Burda, R. Ph. ¹

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Paul Böiger; M. D., Andrea G. Carlson, M. D. ¹

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7. « » (Mickey Finn)?

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... (37).

8. **?** ()

Coprinus atramentarius (Fr.) Sacc. (1907).

11.) . (6 - 12) , , 24-36 2-3 , , 3-5 , (delirium tremens) ,

12. 1991 .

79 %

13.

27 %

25 %

*Lysol Disinfectant Spray,**Listerine**Nyquil* —*Stemo*).

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29.

Shahrzad Rafiee, M. D., Timothy . Erickson, M. D. ¹

1. , , ?

2. — 2-4 / . ?

3. .
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4. ?
20-50 % 50 %
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7. / -
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9. ?

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10. ?

() — 2000 $\frac{100}{(1,0-1,5 \quad / \quad)}$, -

1-4

11. ?

1. - , 1 12 .
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2. - , 12-72 -

3. 24-72 .

12. (

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13. ?

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METAL ACID GAP:

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(ethylene glycol),

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(carbon monoxide),

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(isoniazid, iron),

D—

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(phenformin).

15.

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= Na - (Cl + 0₂).

12-16

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17.

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(1,86 Na) + (

/18) + (

/2,8) + (

/4,6).

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= (2 Na) + (/18) + (/3) +
+ (/5).
=
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(, -).

18. ?

ME DIE (),
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— (ethanol),
D — (diurethics),
/ — (isopropanol),
— (ethylene glycol).

19. ,
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(/) = 62.
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21. ?
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$$\frac{154}{66} = \frac{1}{2}$$

0,7 / 1,0-1,5 /

26. , ?

$$\frac{100-120}{100} = -0,2$$

27. / ?

- , -
-
- 200 /

28. ?

4- (4-). , / .

29. — / 4- ?

(), (4-) , ,

30. ?

— , , 250-500 / . 100 / .

31. ?

— , , -

32. ?

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800 / .

40 15 %

500 .

30 240 .

30-90 .

34. — ? ()
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 200 / ,
 500 / ; , 1000 / — ;
 1500 / .

36.

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200 / ,

30

(0,4 /)

37.

?

20 %,

20-25 %

(

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10%

1,5%

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400

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3-4

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, .)

38.

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(/) =

26.

American Academy of Clinical Toxicology Ad. Hoc. Committee. Guidelines on the treatment of ethylene glycol poisoning//J. Toxicol. Clin. Toxicol., 1999; 37: 537-560.

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7. ?
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8. , ?
 , 6-31 % ,
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9. « »?
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 boca torcida, « ».

10. ?
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45 %

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17. ?

18. ?

19. *body stuffing* () *body packing* ()?

12 .

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20. « » ?
« » («Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde»).

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31.

Joseph . Reuben, M. D., Timothy . Erickson, M.D.

1. ? , -
2. , (). « ».
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()

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3. , -

- .
- ()
- (— *ice, glass, crank, meth*)
- ()
- ()
- (- ; -
- *serenity* [], *tranquility* [], *peace* [])
- 3,4- (; — *harmony* [-
-])
- (; — , ,
- « »)
- 3,4- (; — « »)

4. , « »,

1939 „

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(Judy Garland).

5. ? -

6. *crank?*

1960- . « » , « -

- », {«*speed*»}

(, *crankshaft*) .

7. . — -

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15.

1. ()
2. ()
3. ()

16.

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(1,035) .

17.

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Aaron . . . Sympathomimetics//Emerg. Med. Clin. North Am., 1990; 8: 513-526.

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Michele Zell-Kanter, Pharm. D. ¹

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« Pili» (« ») —
1960- . - .

2. 1950- .
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Park-Davis. , , ,
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3. 1988 .

Godfather of Soul). ? « » (the
(James Joe Braun, jr.).

4. ?
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5. « » (*sherman*)?

(« », « », « »).
«*embalming fluid*» (« »);
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6. ?

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 (,).
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7. ?

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 (,),
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15. , ?

16. *Special* ?
Special — ()

Baldrige . ., Bessen . A. Phencyclidine//Emerg. Med. Clin. North Am., 1990; 8: 541-550.

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33.

Leon . Gussow, . D. ¹

1. ?

2. ?

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«The Psychedelic Sounds of the 13th Floor Elevators» —

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«13th Floor Elevator»,

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1968 .

(STP).

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«Lucy in the Sky with Diamonds».

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- 178 VII. ,
15. ?
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16. - -
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- (*Datura stramonium*), -
- (3,4- []),
- []).
17. ?
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- (,), -
- ,
18. - — «Rolling Stones»-, «Pink Floyd» «Grateful Dead» — ?
- , Soldier Field
- 1994 ., «Grateful Dead»
- , «Rolling Stones» «Pink Floyd» -
- .
19. « »,
- Bufo*?
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- 5- - , -
- Bufo alvaris*,
- , -
- Bufo* ,
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34.

L. Lee, . D., Timothy . Erickson, . D.

1. ?

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« », « » « » ().

2. ?

— ([]),
Canabis sativa.

32 . —
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Brick	Mary Jane
Bush	MJ
Colombian gold	Macohna
Dope	Panama red
Ganja	Pot
Hagga	Puff the magic dragon
Hashish	Reefer
Indiana hay	Rope
Kif	Smoke
Jamaican	Tea
Joint	Weed
	Yerba

4. ?

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12. ?

13. ?

14. ?

15. « -
» (MerrilPs Marauders),
?
« » («Bullfight brandy»).

16. ?

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35.

*Rotem Friede, M. D., Timothy B. Erickson, M. D. ***

i. ()?

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• , -
• , -

2.

• 24-36 , -
7-48 , (delirium tremens, DT) 3-5 , -
14 .

3.

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— « -
», « ».

4.

— 48 ? .

5.

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3 % — (40 %).

6. **?** (, - ,).

8. **?**
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10. **1**

3-4 - , -

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going cold turkey («

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12.

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locus caeruleus.

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locus caeruleus

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22. .
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34. ?

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35. ?

36. ?

37. ?

12-24
— 2-4

38. ?

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36. ,

Steven . Aks, D. . *1

1. « »?

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2.

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1,1,1 -

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«Monkeys»

web- : <http://www.flexquaters.com/nesmith/bio.htm>.

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190 _____ VII. ,

7. , () 1,1,1- ,

5. .

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190 .

8. pH .

8. ?

20 . , , -

9. ?

10. *poppers* (« »)?

«head-shop' » (, : *Rush, Bolt, Hardware, Heart On, Joe Aroma, Locker Room, Quick Silver, Satan's Scent.* ,

11. ?

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12.

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13.

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14.

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15.

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¹

(0,6% — 400 /)
«»,

16.

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17.

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Bass . Sudden sniffing death//JAMA, 1970; 212: 2075-2079.

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40 %

, 60 % — .

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(40 %) (10 %)
(20 %) (5 %)
(6- ; 10 %) (5 %)

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Gib	Mind erasers	Special
Goops	Pappas	Special LA
Great hormone at bedtime	Pastas	Super acid
Grievous bodily harm	Peanuts	Super C
G-riffick	Poples	
Liquid ecstasy	R05-4200	
Liquid X	R-2	
Natural sleep-500	Reynol	
Nature’s quaalude	Rib	
Organic quaalude	Roaches	
Oxy-sleep	Roachies	
Poor man’s heroin	Robinol	
Salt water	Roches	
Scoop	Rohibitol	
Soap	Rohypnol	
Somatomax PM	Rofenol	
Somsanit	Roofies	
Vita-G	Ropanol	
Water	Rophies	
Wolfies	Ropes	
Zonked	Row-shay	
	Rubies	
	Ruffies	
	Trip and fall	
	Whiteys	
	Wolfies	

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Renewtrient.

1,4-

17.

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Brandt . Drinking in 1800s Chicago//Barfly Newspaper, March 17-31, 1999; 6: 10-19.

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Goyer R. A. Toxic effects of metals. In: Klaassen C. D. (ed.). Toxicology: The Basic Science of Poisons, 5th ed. New York, McGraw-Hill, 1996, pp. 691-736.

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39.

Michael Wahl, M. D., Rotem Friede, M. D. *•

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40.

Michael Wahl, M. D., Bryan Finke, M. D. ¹

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(Benvenuto Cellini).

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41.

Andrea G. Carlson, M. D., Jean L Martinucci, M. D.

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IX.

42.

Manish . Patel, . D.

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— CHAMP (*Champion*):

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- *Halogenated hydrocarbons* (),

- *Aromatic hydrocarbons* (),
- *Metals* (,),
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Fred . Harchelroad, . D.

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) : «L is also for Lye. Do you want a nice red lollipop? Go pour all the lye into the toilet. Now tell Mommy you have eaten the lye (that is a fib or a white lie). Mommy will take you to the doctor in a taxi cab. After the doctor pumps your stomachy he will hive you a nice red lollipop».

Lye —

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«Uncle Shelby's ABZ Book» (« »)?

(*Shel Silversteiri*).

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Saralyn R. Williams, M. D. ¹

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Summon Chomchai, . D. ¹

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Aaron . ., Howland . A. Insecticides. Organophosphates and carbamates. In: Goldfrank L. R. et al. (eds). Goldfrank's Toxicologic Emergencies, 6th ed. Stamford, CT, Appleton & Lange, 1998; pp. 1429-1444.

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Chulathida Greethong, M. D. ¹

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48.

Thomas J. Ferguson, M. D., Ph. D., Timothy E. Albertson, M. D., Ph. D. ¹

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XI.

49.

Stephen W. Munday, D., , S.¹

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Frederick Fung, . D., . S.

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Richard D. Gerkin, Jr., M. D. ¹

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«The MGM Grand Hotel».

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Kevin L Wallace, D.

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Lynn D. Bui, M. D. ¹

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XII.

54.

John Alexis, Ph.D., Andrea G. Carlson, M.D.¹

1. *Salmonella* (Food-borne Diseases Active Surveillance Network — Food Net), 1993–1997. 75% « » 1996. *Campylobacter*, 1999.

3. **31-** **4** **?** *Staphylococcus aureus* *Bacillus cereus* (I).

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Altekruse S., Stern N. J., Fields P. I. et al. *Campylobacter jejuni*. An emerging foodborne pathogen//Emerg. Infect. Dis., 1999; 5: 28-35.

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Ilene . Anderson, Pharm. D., Maerry L Lee, M. D., Timothy . Erickson, M. D. ¹

1. — ? , — *Clostridium botulinum*, , XVIII . « » . *. botulus* — .

2. *. botulinum* ? *. botulinum* — , , , — 120 ° . : 30 80 ° 10 100 ° .

3. ? , , . *. botulinum*, , , , .

4.

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myasthenia gravis,

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pH < 4,5.

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, *botulinum*.

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(1-3),

21.

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22.

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23.

IV (886-911)

2.

?(90 %) (10 %).

(NO) —
(NO₂)
(SO₂ SO₃, SO_x)
(SO₂ + 2O = H₂SO₃)
3

3.

?

(Environmental Protection Agency,)

().

— 1 140 ppm,

(₈) — 50 ppm, 1- — 35 ppm.

3-

— 1,5 / ³.₈ 50 / ³,

0,06 / ³.

NO_2

0,053 ppm.

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(NO_2)

— 0,12 ppm. ₈ — 0,10 ppm, 1-

SO_2 .

SO_2 .

11.

6 %

1,3 / ,

15 .

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— 4 / ,

4 / ,

1 : 500

1 : 1000

12.

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(, () (-

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(,) (*Giardia* -

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Salmonella (), *Shigella* (), *Vibro* (,)
Yersinia.

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: *Giardia lamblia* *Entamoeba histolytica*. *Giardia*

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18.

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19.

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40 %
2 %

20.

1970 .

(53 000)

(James River)?

21.

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Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA, -
-
)
(, , .)

Agency for Toxic Substance and Disease Registry (ATSDR, -
-
)

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Clean Air Act (- 1963 « ».

-

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA, - 1970 -
-
)

Clean Air Act 1970 -
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-

Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA, - 1976 -
- ()
)

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Clean	Air	Amendment	(-	1977	-
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Comprehensive	Environmental	Response, Compensation,	and Liability Act	1980	-
(CERCLA,					-
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Water	Quality	Act	(1965	
)	,
Clean	Rivers	Restoration	Act	1966	-
(
)	
Wild	and	Scenic	Rivers	Act	1968
(
)	
Clean	Water	Act	(1972 (-
)	1977 .)
Safe	Drinking	Water	Act	1974 (-
(1986 .)	-

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Part I//Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med., 1996; 153: 3-50.

Bascom R., Bromberg P. A., Dosta D. L. et al. Health effects of outdoor air pollution.

Part II//Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med., 1996; 153: 477-498.

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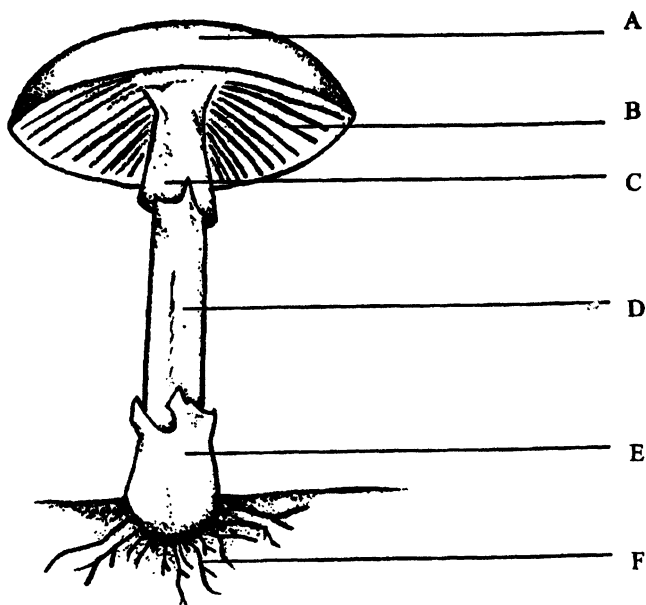
Viessman W., Hammer M. J. Water Supply and Pollution Control, 5th ed. New York, Harper Collins, 1993.

XIII.

57.

Binh Ly, D.

1. ?
 (), 1998 1,6
 9839
 5 100 9839
 1183 (12 %) 56 %
2. : *annulus* (-
); *lamellae* (); *mycelium* (); *pileus* (); *stem* ();
volva (, ,).



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	<i>Galeriana autumnnalis</i>		-
	<i>G. margin ata</i>		, -
			-
	<i>Lepiota helveola</i>	24-72	3: -
	<i>L. josserandi</i>		-
			-
			, -
			10-30 %
	<i>Gyromitra esculenta</i>	6-12	, -
	<i>G. gigas</i>		, -
	<i>G. infula</i>		, -
	<i>Cortinarius orellanus</i>	24-36	, -
	<i>C. speciosissimus</i>		
	<i>C. gentilus</i>		-
			, -
	<i>Clitocybe cerrusata</i>	0,5-3	, -
	<i>C. dealbata</i>		, -
	<i>Inocybe fasciata</i>		, -
	<i>I. geophylla</i>		, -
	<i>Boletus calopus</i>		, -
	<i>B. luridus</i>		
	<i>Coprinus atramentarius</i>	0,5-3	-
	<i>C. quadrificus</i>		, -
	<i>C. variegatus</i>		, -
	<i>Clitocybe claviceps</i>		, -
	<i>Amanita muscaria</i>	0,5-3	-
	<i>A. pantherina</i>		, -
			, -
			, -
			, -
	<i>A. gemata</i>	10-15	, -
			, -
			, -
			, -
	<i>Psilocybe cubensis</i>	0,5-2	, -
	<i>P. cyanescens</i>		, -

()

- *Agaricus hordensus* 0,5-3 , ,
Chlorophyllum
molybdites
C. esculentum
Clitocybe nebularis
Om pah lates illudens
« » -

7. ? -

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Sylibum marianum.

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8. ?

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9. , ?
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95 % ,
(> 6) ,
(< 6).
10. *Amanita*,
 ?
 — ,
in vivo —
 — ().
30
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3 ,
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 — ,
11. , ? *Amanita*,
Amanita, *Galerina* *Lepiota*
A. phalloides, *L. helveola* ,
Galerina — ,
 , *phalloides* 15-20
Galerina.
12. - ?
 ,
Paxillus involutus.

1-2
13.

(Meixner test)?

10-12N
14.

Coprinus

30 -2
Coprinus.
48-72

15.
Gyromitra
iV-
6).

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58.

Christine A. Haller; . D. ¹

1. ?
- 3
2. 1997 . ():
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(, ,)
+
(« »)
()
3. ?
— Dietary Supplement Health

58.	,	321
	()
	-	
(<i>Larrea tridentata</i>	
)		
- -	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	,
	<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	,
<i>Dong quai</i> (<i>Angelica sinensis</i>	-
)		,
	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	
<i>Jin bu huan</i>	<i>Lycopodium serratum,</i> <i>Stephania, Corydalis</i>	
	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	,
(,
)		-
	<i>Senecio aureus</i>	
(<i>Ephedra sinica</i>	,
, <i>huang</i>)		-
		,
		-
		,
		,
(<i>Mentha pulegium,</i>	
)	<i>Hedeoma pulegoides</i>	
	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	
	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	,
	<i>Pausinystalia yohimbe</i>	,
		,
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6.		-
	?	
(<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>)		.
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	(<i>Serenoa repens</i>)	-

{*Zingiber officinale*} 1

{*Valeriana officinalis*} -

{*Tanacetum parthenium*} -

7. -

?

{*Piper methysticum*} -

in vitro -

P-450-

dong quai —

(*angustifolia*). {*Cascara sagrada*} (*Cassia* -

8. -

?

in vitro -

(— « ») -

9. ?

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3.

4.

5.

6.

(*Digitalis purpurea*, *D. lanata*).
 (*Thevetia peruviana*), — *Urginea maritima* (), *Helleborus niger* (
) *Strophanthus gratus* ().
 (*Nerium oleander*),
 (*Convallaria majalis*).
 (Na^+ -, K^+ -AToA3y).

IX

7.

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?

(Digibind).
Digibind'a

(« »).

8.

?

Aconitum (,),

Veratrum)

Zigadenus.
Veratrum

Zigadenus,

torsades de pointes.

9.

?

(*Prunus*)

(*Malus*)

Daucus carota.

60

13. (Conium maculatum),

Cicuta D. carota,

14. ?

1978

15. ? (Ricans communis).

», — . , «
» («Jamaican vomiting sickness»).

1998 .
29 .

20. ?
(*Catha edulis*) —

3 ,

21. ? 600
(*Areca catechu*)

), (

22. ,
(*Euphorbia pulcherrima*) —

1919 .

(*Ilex*)

23. , (),
 ,
Myristica fragrans.

24. «
 », ,
 , *Lycopersicon esculentum*.

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XIV.

60.

Marianne Ingels, . D. 1

1. ?

10 . , (),
15 . ,
(),
5,4 , 2,5 -
125 .
(100 .), (20 .),
(5 .).

2. .

— , ,
Viperidae () Elapidae (-
).

:
Atractaspididae () — , -
!

,
Colubridae () — , -
 ,
 , , , .

50 , -

(Dispholidus typus), (Thelotomis kirlandii),
(Rhabdophis trigrinus) R. subminiatus.
Colubridae, , .

Elapidae () — ,

Micrurus *Micruroides*), (*Naja*, *Ophiophagus*, *Hemachatus*, *Boulengerina*, *Pseudohaje*), (*Bungarus*). — (*uranus scutellatus*), (*Acanthophis*), (*Notechis*), (*Pseudechis porphyriacus*) (*Pseudunaja*), (*Australis*).

Hydrophiidae ()

Elapidae. *Hydrophiidae*

Viperidae ().

Elapidae.

Viperinae (),

Viperidae

- : (*Vipern russelli*)
- : (*. labetina*)
- (*V. palaestinae*)
- : *Echis*
- : (*Cerastes*)
- : *Bitis arietans* (*. gabonica*)
- : (*V. berus*)

Crotalinae ()

Crotalis *Sistrurus*), *Agkistrodon* (), *Bothrops* (*Trimeresurus* ().

3. ?

Crotalus),

(*Sistrurus*), (*Agkistrodon piscivorus*), (*A. contortix*).

fulvius filvius), (*. fulvius teuere*) (*Micruroides euryxanthus*),

50).

4. ?
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5. ?
 . 90 %
 — 18 28 ,
 9 : 1 . — -
(80 % — , 15 % —).
6. « »?
 , 40 % — , .
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7. « ».
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 » 25 % 60 % — -
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8. ?
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9. ?
 , , . (*Crotalus catalinensis*),
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10. -
 Crotalis viridis abyssns?
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11. ?
 - (128-135 , 1).
12. ?
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20. , ?

21. ? , ,

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23. , ?

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25.

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6-8

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26.

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28.

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$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-t^2} dt = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \left(\frac{\pi}{1} \right)^{1/2} = 1.$$

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42.

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Elapidae.

43.

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N. mossambica — *Hemachatus*
3 .

(Naja nigricollis,

44.

?

*(. horridum),**(Heloderma suspectum)*

45.

?

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30 ,

«

»

12

48-72 .

5.

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6.

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(8-10),

7.

Phidippus ()

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8.

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« »

18. *Atrax robustus.*

160
Atrax robustus
1927 13
1984 —

19. ? XVII
(*Lycosa tarantula*),
Latrodectus.

20. *Centruroides exilicauda*,
. sculpturatus,

21. *. sculpturatus?*

22. ?

. exilicauda

6

23. « »?

24. ?

(,) — 50 5 % — 10 30 .

116

60 —

25. _____, *Centruroides?*

26. ?

Amblyomma Ixodes. , Dermatocentor,

27. ?

48

28. ?

3. «Cnidaria»?
— , —
4. : ?
(Coelenterata).
Hydrozoa (,), Scyphozoa ()
) Anthozoa ().
5. .
(Chironex flecken),
,
15-20 %.
— .
, 2 , 5
, « » (Stingose).
6. ?
(Chiropsalmus quadrigatus),
aurita), (Aglaophenia cupressina) — {Aurelia
quinquecirrha) — (Chrysaira
7. « »?
(Physalia physalis)
, « »
30 , — 3 .
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10. « »?

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11. ?

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- (Hugo Flecker), *Canikia bamesi.*
Chironex flecken,

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12. ?

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13. ?
(*Linuche unguiculatä*)
() -

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14. ?
30 5 %
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15. ?
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• ,
• ,
• , *Pelagia noctiluca* *Cyanea capillata*.
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16. ?
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17. ?
Echinodermata , , , ,
,
(*Millepora alcicomis*), ,
, , « ».
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18. ?
XX
()

19. ?
(*Diadema*)

24. ? , - , , () . -
25. , *Bufo?* , , - ,
26. . , . , - , , . - , , . -
27. ? - , - , - , - , - : 1) - , - ; 2) - , - , 6-8 .
28. ? , - , - , - (*Hapalochlaena maculosus*), - , - 12-15 . ,

Pterois,

32.

()?

33.

Ptychodiscus breves,

«

?

34.

?

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Anthony S. , Pharm. D.

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<i>Coxiella burnetii</i>	1-2	10-20
<i>Brucella suis</i>	10-100	5-60
<i>Yersinia pestis</i>	100-500	2-3
<i>Francisella tularensis</i>	10-50	2-10
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